# R&S<sup>®</sup>ZVAX-TRM Extension Unit Specifications

HDE&SCHWARZ



lest& Measurement

Data Sheet | 02.00

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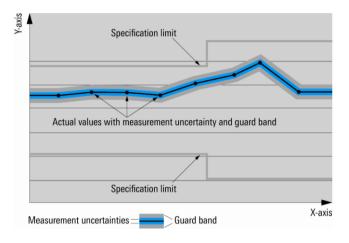
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# Definitions

General Product data applies under the following conditions:

Three hours storage at ambient temperature followed by 30 minutes warm-up operation Specified environmental conditions met Recommended calibration interval adhered to All internal automatic adjustments performed, if applicable

### Specifications with limits



### Specifications without limits

Represent warranted product performance for the specified parameter. These specifications are not specially marked and represent values with no or negligible deviations from the given value (e.g. dimensions or resolution of a setting parameter). Compliance is ensured by design.

### Typical data (typ.)

Characterizes product performance by means of representative information for the given parameter. When marked with <, > or as a range, it represents the performance met by approximately 80 % of the instruments at production time. Otherwise, it represents the mean value.

### Nominal values (nom.)

Characterize product performance by means of a representative value for the given parameter (e.g. nominal impedance). In contrast to typical data, a statistical evaluation does not take place and the parameter is not tested during production.

#### Measured values (meas.)

Characterize expected product performance by means of measurement results gained from individual samples.

#### Uncertainties

Represent limits of measurement uncertainty for a given measurand. Uncertainty is defined with a coverage factor of 2 and has been calculated in line with the rules of the Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement (GUM), taking into account environmental conditions, aging, wear and tear.

Device settings and GUI parameters are indicated as follows: "parameter: value".

Typical data as well as nominal and measured values are not warranted by Rohde & Schwarz.

# **Specifications**

Frequency range	unless differing for particular options	
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM24	10 MHz to 24 GHz
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM40	10 MHz to 40 GHz
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM50	10 MHz to 50 GHz
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM67	10 MHz to 67 GHz
Dynamic range from port 1 to port 2, maxim	um available output power, 10-Hz-IF measure	ement bandwidth
R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM with all options installed,	10 MHz to 50 MHz	> 90 dB
all options bypassed	50 MHz to 500 MHz	> 105 dB
	500 MHz to 24 GHz	> 120 dB
	24 GHz to 40 GHz	> 110 dB
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	> 100 dB
	50 GHz to 67 GHz	> 90 dB
Insertion loss from port 1 (2) source in conn	ector to port 1 (2)	
R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM with all options installed,	1 GHz to 10 GHz	< 8 dB, typ. 6 dB
all options bypassed	10 GHz to 20 GHz	< 12 dB, typ. 10 dB
	20 GHz to 40 GHz	< 17 dB, typ. 15 dB
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	< 19 dB, typ. 17 dB
	50 GHz to 67 GHz	< 22 dB, typ. 20 dB
Insertion loss port 3 (4) source in connector	to port 3 (4) source out connector	
R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM with all options installed,	1 GHz to 10 GHz	< 7 dB, typ. 5 dB
all options bypassed	10 GHz to 20 GHz	< 9 dB, typ. 7 dB
	20 GHz to 40 GHz	< 13 dB, typ. 11 dB
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	< 15 dB, typ. 13 dB
	50 GHz to 67 GHz	< 17 dB, typ. 15 dB

Maximum power at port 1 and 2 <sup>1</sup>	10 MHz to 67 GHz	43 dBm	
Insertion loss port 1 (2) user source in	to port 1 (2)		
	1 GHz to 10 GHz	typ. 2.5 dB	
	10 GHz to 25 GHz	typ. 3.5 dB	
	25 GHz to 40 GHz	typ. 4.5 dB	
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	typ. 5.5 dB	
	50 GHz to 67 GHz	typ. 6.5 dB	
Coupling factor		measurement	reference
	1 GHz to 10 GHz	typ. 12 dB	typ. 30 dB
	10 GHz to 25 GHz	typ. 14 dB	typ. 36 dB
	25 GHz to 40 GHz	typ. 18 dB	typ. 46 dB
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	typ. 20 dB	typ. 52 dB
	50 GHz to 67 GHz	typ. 26 dB	typ. 60 dB
Directivity	1 GHz to 10 GHz	typ. 14 dB	
	10 GHz to 25 GHz	typ. 14 dB	
	25 GHz to 40 GHz	typ. 12 dB	
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	typ. 10 dB	
	50 GHz to 67 GHz	typ. 8 dB	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> External attenuators and/or isolators may be necessary to prevent the R&S®ZVAX-TRM or the R&S®ZVA from being damaged.

# Options

R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX24/40/50/67B112 (and B134)	amplifier at source ports 1 and 2 (and sou	rce ports 3 and 4)	
Output power port 1 and port 2			
R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM with all options installed,	nominal input power –5 dBm		
all options bypassed	500 MHz to 10 GHz	> –13 dBm	
	10 GHz to 20 GHz	> –17 dBm	
	20 GHz to 40 GHz	> –22 dBm	
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	> –24 dBm	
	50 GHz to 67 GHz	> –27 dBm	
R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM with all options installed,	nominal input power –5 dBm		
option B112 active,	500 MHz to 10 GHz	> 5 dBm	
all other options bypassed	10 GHz to 20 GHz	> 1 dBm	
	20 GHz to 40 GHz	> –5 dBm	
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	> –10 dBm	
	50 GHz to 67 GHz	> –18 dBm	
Insertion gain port 1 (2) source in connector	to port 1 (2)		
R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM with all options installed,	1 GHz to 10 GHz	> 10 dB, typ. 12 dB	
option B112 active,	10 GHz to 20 GHz	> 5 dB, typ. 7 dB	
all other options bypassed	20 GHz to 40 GHz	> 0 dB, typ. 2 dB	
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	> –6 dB, typ. –3 dB	
	50 GHz to 67 GHz	>–10 dB, typ. –8 dB	
Insertion gain port 3 (4) source in connector	to port 3 (4) source out connector		
R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM with all options installed,	1 GHz to 10 GHz	> 10 dB, typ.13 dB	
option B134 active,	10 GHz to 20 GHz	> 6 dB, typ.10 dB	
all other options bypassed	20 GHz to 40 GHz	> 2 dB, typ. 8 dB	
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	> –3 dB, typ. 2 dB	
	50 GHz to 67 GHz	>–6 dB, typ. –2 dB	
Insertion gain of option B112 (B134)			
	1 GHz to 10 GHz	typ. 18 dB	
	10 GHz to 20 GHz	typ. 18 dB	
	20 GHz to 40 GHz	typ. 17 dB	
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	typ. 14 dB	
	50 GHz to 67 GHz	typ. 9 dB	

R&S ZVAX24/40/50/67B213 (and B224)	internal combiner ports 1 and 3	(and ports 2 and 4)
Insertion loss port 1 or 3 (2 or 4) source in c	connector to port 1 (2)	
R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM with all options installed,	1 GHz to 10 GHz	< 15 dB, typ. 11 dB
option B213 (B224) active,	10 GHz to 20 GHz	< 20 dB, typ. 15 dB
all other options bypassed	20 GHz to 40 GHz	< 26 dB, typ. 23 dB
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	< 30 dB, typ. 25 dB
	50 GHz to 67 GHz	< 36 dB, typ. 32 dB
Insertion loss of option B213 (B224)		
	1 GHz to 10 GHz	typ. 4 dB
	10 GHz to 20 GHz	typ. 5 dB
	20 GHz to 40 GHz	typ. 8 dB
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	typ. 9 dB
	50 GHz to 67 GHz	typ. 14 dB

 R&S<sup>®</sup>ZVAX24/40/50/67B31 (and B32)
 Iow noise amplifier at port 1 (and port 2), operation limited to 50 GHz

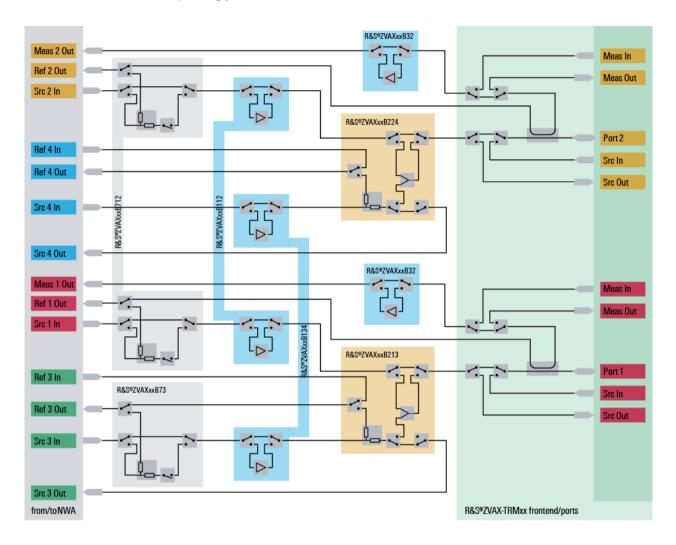
 Configuration A port 1 (2) to port 1 (2) meas out connector,

 Configuration B port 1 (2) user meas in connector to port 1 (2) meas out connector

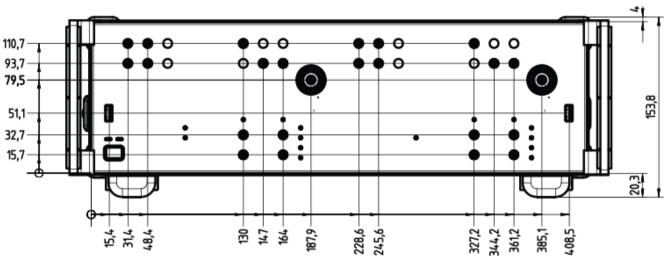
		configuration A	configuration B
Insertion gain	10 MHz to 1 GHz	typ. > 20 dB	typ. > 30 dB
	1 GHz to 20 GHz	typ. > 18 dB	typ. > 28 dB
	20 GHz to 40 GHz	typ. > 16 dB	typ. > 26 dB
	40 GHz to 45 GHz	typ. > 14 dB	typ. > 22 dB
	45 GHz to 50 GHz	typ. > 5 dB	typ. > 12 dB
		configuration A	configuration B
Noise figure	10 MHz to 1 GHz	typ. < 30 dB	typ. < 15 dB
	1 GHz to 20 GHz	typ. < 22 dB	typ. < 12 dB
	20 GHz to 40 GHz	typ. < 25 dB	typ. < 15 dB
	40 GHz to 45 GHz	typ. < 30 dB	typ. < 20 dB
	45 GHz to 50 GHz	typ. < 35dB	typ. < 25 dB
		configuration A	configuration B
Compression point (0.1 dB)	10 MHz to 1 GHz	typ. > –35 dBm	typ. > -45 dBm
	1 GHz to 20 GHz	typ. > –35 dBm	typ. > -45 dBm
	20 GHz to 40 GHz	typ. > –35 dBm	typ. > -45 dBm
	40 GHz to 45 GHz	typ. > –35 dBm	typ. > -45 dBm
	45 GHz to 50 GHz	typ. > –35 dBm	typ. > -45 dBm
Damage power		5 dBm	–10 dBm
Insertion gain of option B31 (B32)	1 GHz to 10 GHz	typ. 7 dB	
	10 GHz to 20 GHz	typ. 9 dB	
	20 GHz to 40 GHz	typ. 11 dB	
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	typ. 14 dB	

R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX24/40/50/67B712 (and B73)	pulse modulator at source port 1 and 2	2 (and source port 3),
	operation limited to 60 GHz	
Insertion gain port 1 (3) source in connector	to port 1 (2)	
R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM with all options installed,	1 GHz to 10 GHz	< 15 dB, typ. 13 dB
option B712 active,	10 GHz to 20 GHz	< 20 dB, typ. 18 dB
all other options bypassed	20 GHz to 40 GHz	< 30 dB, typ. 28 dB
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	< 34 dB, typ. 32 dB
	50 GHz to 60 GHz	< 45 dB, typ. 40 dB
Insertion gain port 3 source in connector to p	oort 3 source out connector	
R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM with all options installed,	1 GHz to 10 GHz	< 15 dB, typ. 13 dB
option B73 active,	10 GHz to 20 GHz	< 20 dB, typ. 18 dB
all other options bypassed	20 GHz to 40 GHz	< 30 dB, typ. 25 dB
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	< 34 dB, typ. 28 dB
	50 GHz to 60 GHz	< 45 dB, typ. 40 dB
Insertion loss of option B73	1 GHz to 10 GHz	typ. 7 dB
	10 GHz to 20 GHz	typ. 9 dB
	20 GHz to 40 GHz	typ. 11 dB.
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	typ. 14 dB
	50 GHz to 60 GHz	typ. 18 dB
On-off ratio	1 GHz to 10 GHz	typ. > 60 dB
	10 GHz to 25 GHz	typ. > 55 dB
	25 GHz to 40 GHz	typ. > 35 dB
	40 GHz to 50 GHz	typ. > 30 dB
	50 GHz to 60 GHz	typ. > 25 dB
Rise/fall time		< 5 ns, typ. 1 ns
Pulse droop		< 0.5 dB, typ. 0.05 dB
Delay trigger to RF pulse	internal pulse generator	< 25 ns

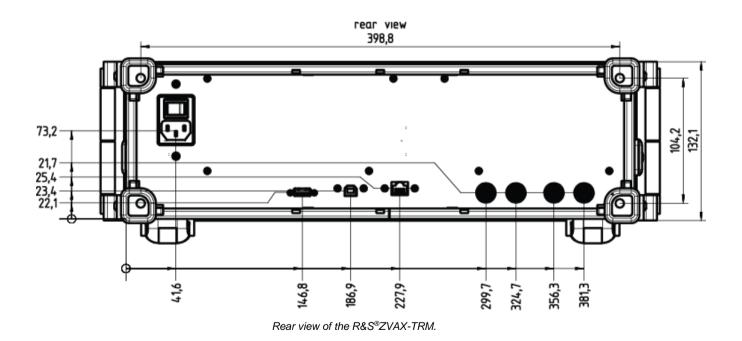
### **R&S<sup>®</sup>ZVAX-TRM** topology



## **Dimensions (in mm)**



Front view of the R&S®ZVAX-TRM.



### Connectors

General data for auxiliary RF inputs and outputs (unless otherwise specified)

Connector type,	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM24	2.92 mm, female	
base unit interconnect	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM40	2.92 mm, female	
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM50	1.85 mm, female	
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM67	1.85 mm, female	
Impedance		50 Ω	
Maximum nominal input power		20 dBm	
Damage power		27 dBm	
Damage DC voltage		0 V	

### Front panel connectors

Auxiliary inputs are sorted in the order of appearance on the front panel. The connector type is specified in the table above.

PORT 3 SOURCE IN	input for the source signal of port 3	
PORT 3 SOURCE OUT	output for the source signal of port 3	
PORT 3 REF IN	input for the reference signal of port 3	
PORT 3 REF OUT	output for the reference signal of port 3	
PORT 1 SOURCE IN	input for the source signal of port 1	
PORT 1 SOURCE OUT	output for the source signal of port 1	
PORT 1 REF OUT	output for the reference signal of port 1	
PORT 1 MEAS OUT	output for the measurement signal of port 1	
PORT 1 USER SOURCE IN	input for the user specific source signal of port 1	
PORT 1 USER SOURCE OUT	output for the user specific source signal of port 1	
PORT 1 USER MEAS IN	input for the user specific measurement signal of port 1	
PORT 1 USER MEAS OUT	output for the user specific measurement signal of port 1	
PORT 4 SOURCE IN	input for the source signal of port 4	
PORT 4 SOURCE OUT	output for the source signal of port 4	
PORT 4 REF IN	input for the reference signal of port 4	
PORT 4 REF OUT	output for the reference signal of port 4	
PORT 2 SOURCE IN	input for the source signal of port 2	
PORT 2 SOURCE OUT	output for the source signal of port 2	
PORT 2 REF OUT	output for the reference signal of port 2	
PORT 2 MEAS OUT	output for the measurement signal of port 2	
PORT 2 USER SOURCE IN	input for the user specific source signal of port 2	
PORT 2 USER SOURCE OUT	output for the user specific source signal of port 2	
PORT 2 USER MEAS IN	input for the user specific measurement signal of port 2	
PORT 2 USER MEAS OUT	output for the user specific measurement signal of port 2	

	USB	two universal serial bus connectors type A for USB devices (USB 2.0)	
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PORT 1 and PORT 2		test port 1 and 2	
Connector type	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM24	3.5 mm, male	
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM40	2.92 mm, male	
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM50	2.4 mm, male	
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM67	1.85 mm, male	
Impedance		50 Ω	
Maximum nominal input power <sup>2</sup>		43 dBm	
Damage power		45 dBm	
Maximum nominal DC input voltage		0 V	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> External attenuators and/or isolators may be necessary to prevent the R&S®ZVAX-TRM or the R&S®ZVA from being damaged.

### **Rear panel connectors**

USB FROM ZVA		universal serial bus connector type B for connection to the R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVA (USB 2.0)
USB		universal serial bus connectors type A for USB devices (USB 2.0)
CASCADE IN		input for pulse and sync LVDS signals from pulse generator of the R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVA, for connection to the CASCADE jack of the R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVA, connector type 8P8C western modular jack
Not connected	pin 1, 2, 3, 6	
Pulse_B and Pulse_A	pin 4 and 5 (input)	pulse signal from R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVA
Sync_B and Sync_A	pin 7 and 8 (input)	sync signal from R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVA
GND	pin 9 and 10	signal ground
EXT PULSE GENERATOR IN 1, 2		inputs for pulse signals from external pulse generator
Connector type		BNC, female
TTL signal		TTL/LVTTL compatible
Low	state: off	≤ 0.8 V
High	state: on	≥ 2.0 V
DC damage level		5.5 V
Polarity		positive
Input impedance		50 Ω (nom.)
PULSE GENERATOR OUT 1, 2		outputs for pulse signals
Connector type		BNC, female
TTL signal		TTL/LVTTL compatible
Low	state: off	≤ 0.8 V
High	state: on	≥ 2.0 V ≤ 5 V with 50 Ω load
DC damage level		5.5 V
Polarity		positive
Output impedance		50 Ω (nom.)

### **General data**

Temperature loading	in line with IEC 60068-2-1 and IEC 60068-2-2		
	operating temperature range	+5 °C to +40 °C	
	permissible temperature range	+5 °C to +40 °C	
	storage temperature range	–40 °C to +70 °C	
Damp heat		+40 °C at 95 % rel. humidity,	
•		in line with IEC 60068-2-30	
Altitude	operating environment	max. 3000 m	
Mechanical resistance	vibration, sinusoidal	5 Hz to 150 Hz,	
		in line with IEC 60068-2-6	
	vibration, random	10 Hz to 300 Hz,	
		in line with IEC 60068-2-64	
	shock	40 g shock spectrum,	
		in line with IEC 60068-2-27, MIL-STD-810	
Calibration interval		2 years	
EMC, RF emission	In line with EN 61000-6-4, operation is not	in line with CISPR 11/EN 55011 group 1	
	covered in residential, commercial and	class A (for a shielded test setup);	
	business areas nor in small-size	The instrument complies with the emission	
	companies. Thus, the instrument must not	requirements stipulated by EN 55011	
	be operated in residential, commercial and	class A. This means that the instrument is	
	business areas nor in small-size	suitable for use in industrial environments.	
	companies unless additional measures are		
	taken to ensure that EN 61000-6-3 is met.		
EMC, other emissions and immunity		in line with IEC/EN 61326,	
		emission class B (residential	
		environment), immunity industrial	
		environment (excluding operating	
		frequency)	
Safety		IEC 61010-1, EN 61010-1,	
		UL 61010-1, CSA-C22.2 No. 61010-1	
Power supply		100 V to 240 V AC with tolerance $\pm$ 10 %,	
		50 Hz to 60 Hz and 400 Hz with tolerance	
		±5%	
Input current		1.7 A max. at 100 V AC.	
•		0.8 A max. at 240 V AC	
Test mark		VDE, GS, CSA, CSA-NRTL/C,	
		CE conformity mark	
Dimensions	W×H×D	465 mm × 154 mm × 495 mm	
		$(18.31 \text{ in } \times 6.06 \text{ in } \times 19.49 \text{ in})$	
Weight		9 kg (20 lb)	
Shipping weight		16 kg (35 lb)	

# **Ordering information**

Designation	Туре	Order No.
Base unit		
Extension Unit	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM24	1322.6500.24
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM40	1322.6500.40
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM50	1322.6500.50
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM67	1322.6500.67
Options		
Amplifier at Source Port 1 and 2	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX24B112	1322.6981.24
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX40B112	1322.6981.40
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX50B112	1322.6981.50
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX67B112	1322.6981.67
Amplifier at Source Port 3 and 4	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX24B134	1322.6998.24
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX40B134	1322.6998.40
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX50B134	1322.6998.50
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX67B134	1322.6998.67
Internal Combiner, Port 1 and 3	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX24B213	1322.7007.24
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX40B213	1322.7007.40
	R&S®ZVAX50B213	1322.7007.50
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX67B213	1322.7007.67
Internal Combiner, Port 2 and 4	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX24B224	1322.7013.24
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX40B224	1322.7013.40
	R&S®ZVAX50B224	1322.7013.50
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX67B224	1322.7013.67
Pulse Modulator at Source Port 1 and 2	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX24B712	1322.6969.24
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX40B712	1322.6969.40
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX50B712	1322.6969.50
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX67B712	1322.6969.67
Pulse Modulator at Source Port 3	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX24B73	1322.6975.24
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX40B73	1322.6975.40
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX50B73	1322.6975.50
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX67B73	1322.6975.67
Low Noise Amplifier at Port 1	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX24B31	1322.7020.24
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX40B31	1322.7020.40
	R&S®ZVAX50B31	1322.7020.50
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX67B31	1322.7020.67
Low Noise Amplifier at Port 2	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX24B32	1322.7036.24
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX40B32	1322.7036.40
	R&S®ZVAX50B32	1322.7036.50
	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX67B32	1322.7036.67
Rack Mount Kit for R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVA 19" adapter, 6 HU	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZZA-611	1096.3302.00
Rack Mount Kit for R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM24 (includes a set of shorter RF	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZZA-ZVAX	1325.1422.24
rigid interconnection cables, required when VNA mounted without feet)		
Rack Mount Kit for R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM40 (includes a set of shorter RF rigid	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZZA-ZVAX	1325.1422.40
interconnection cables, required when VNA mounted without feet)		
Rack Mount Kit for R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM50 (includes a set of shorter RF rigid	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZZA-ZVAX	1325.1422.50
interconnection cables, required when VNA mounted without feet)		
Rack Mount Kit for R&S <sup>®</sup> ZVAX-TRM67 (includes a set of shorter RF rigid	R&S <sup>®</sup> ZZA-ZVAX	1325.1422.67
interconnection cables, required when VNA mounted without feet)		

Service options		
Extended Warranty, one year	R&S <sup>®</sup> WE1	Please contact your local
Extended Warranty, two years	R&S <sup>®</sup> WE2	Rohde & Schwarz sales office.
Extended Warranty, three years	R&S®WE3	
Extended Warranty, four years	R&S®WE4	
Extended Warranty with Calibration Coverage, one year	R&S <sup>®</sup> CW1	
Extended Warranty with Calibration Coverage, two years	R&S <sup>®</sup> CW2	
Extended Warranty with Calibration Coverage, three years	R&S <sup>®</sup> CW3	
Extended Warranty with Calibration Coverage, four years	R&S <sup>®</sup> CW4	

#### Extended warranty with a term of one to four years (WE1 to WE4)

Repairs carried out during the contract term are free of charge <sup>3</sup>. Necessary calibration and adjustments carried out during repairs are also covered. Simply contact the forwarding agent we name; your product will be picked up free of charge and returned to you in top condition a couple of days later.

### Extended warranty with calibration (CW1 to CW4)

Enhance your extended warranty by adding calibration coverage at a package price. This package ensures that your Rohde & Schwarz product is regularly calibrated, inspected and maintained during the term of the contract. It includes all repairs <sup>3</sup> and calibration at the recommended intervals as well as any calibration carried out during repairs or option upgrades.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Excluding defects caused by incorrect operation or handling and force majeure. Wear-and-tear parts are not included.